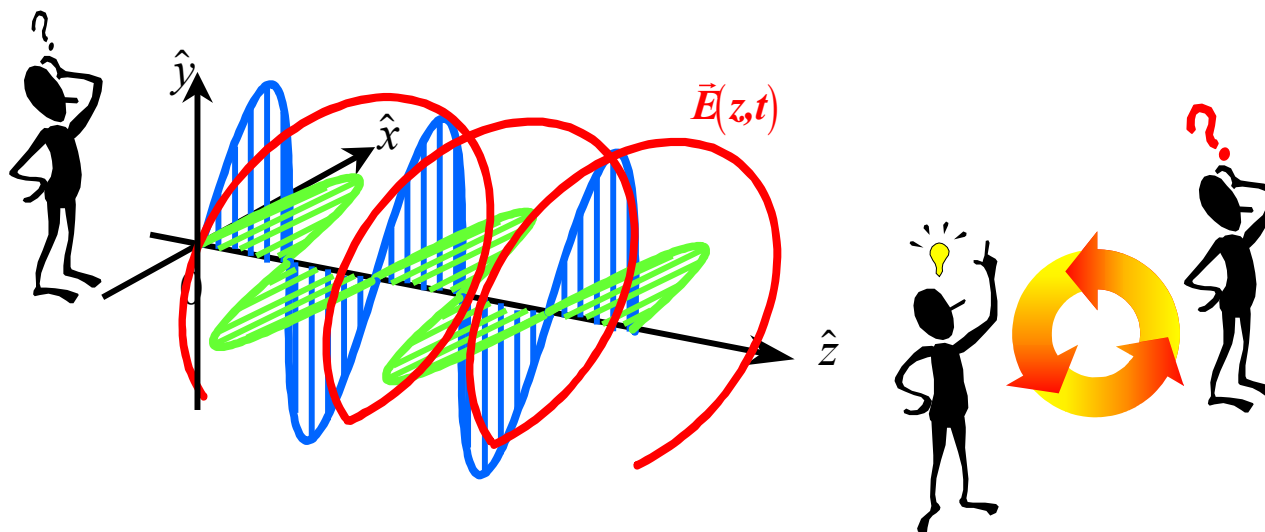


CONCLUSION



ADVANCED CONCEPTS IN BASIC THEORY

A LOT OF WORK HAS TO BE DONE :

- Establish Unambiguously Defined Standards for multi-static Polarimetry and transformations.
- Relate scattering and propagation formulations of multi-static polarimetry and develop a general multi-static scattering theory.

POLARIMETRIC REMOTE SENSING

SPECKLE FILTERING

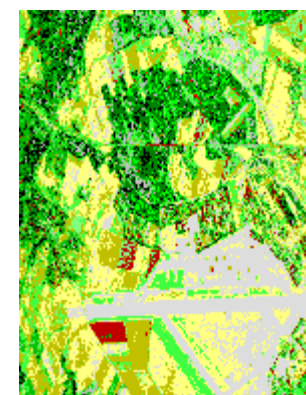
DECOMPOSITION THEOREMS

COMPLEMENTARY TOOLS
FOR POL-SAR IMAGE
ANALYSIS - INTERPRETATION

VISUAL ASPECT
IMPROVEMENT



QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS
OF THE CLUSTER CENTERS

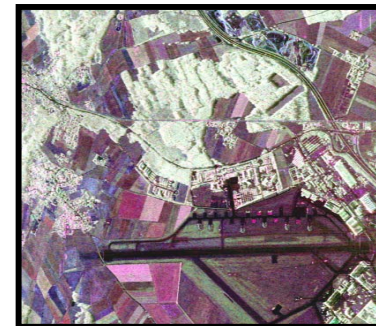
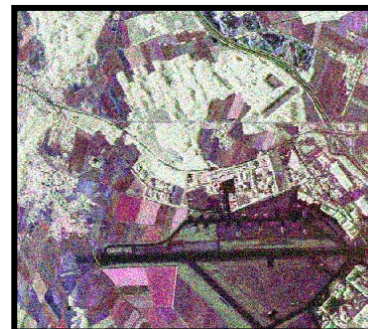


POLARIMETRIC SPECKLE FILTERING IS NOT AN « EXACT SCIENCE » (SUBJECTIVE and IMAGE DEPENDENT)

A LOT OF WORK HAS TO BE DONE

Quantitative Criteria (J.S. Lee - IGARSS 98)

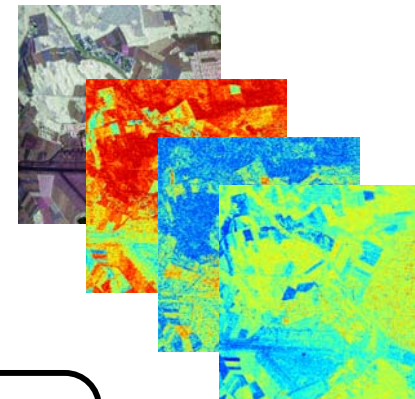
- Speckle Reduction (E.N.L)
- Edge Sharpness Preservation
- Line and Point Target Contrast Preservation
- Retention of Mean Values in Homogeneous Regions
- Retention of Texture Information
- Retention of Polarimetric Information (co, cross-correlations)
- Computational Efficiency
- Implementation Complexity



THE POLARIMETRIC LEE SPECKLE FILTER
IS TODAY A GOOD COMPROMISE

POLARIMETRIC DECOMPOSITION THEOREMS

- Huynen Decomposition: Target Identification
- Freeman Decomposition: Modem Based
- Eigenvectors Decomposition
 - S.R. Cloude : Main Mechanism
 - $H / A / \underline{\alpha}$: Mean Mechanism
Physical Discriminators
and Extractors

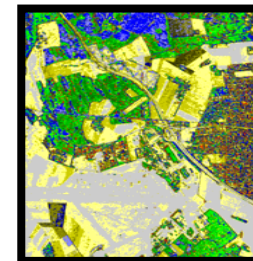
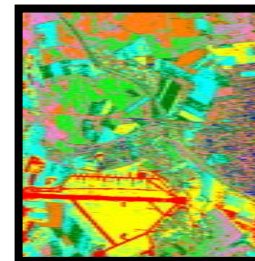


**A LOT OF WORK HAS TO BE DONE
TO EXTEND THE QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS
TO A QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS
(Physical Parameters Extraction)**

**DIRECT SCATTERING MODEL WILL ANSWER
ON THE « BEST » DECOMPOSITION THEOREM
TO BE USED**

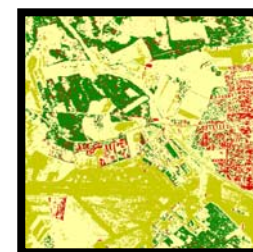
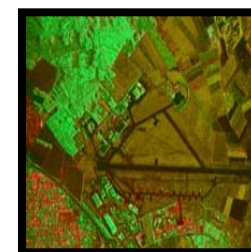
POLARIMETRIC CLASSIFICATION PROCEDURE

- Supervised Wishart segmentation procedure
- Unsupervised Wishart H-A- α segmentation procedure
- Unsupervised Wishart Freeman segmentation procedure
- Identification of the basic scattering mechanisms



POLARIMETRIC INTERFEROMETRIC CLASSIFICATION PROCEDURE

- Segmentation of the optimum coherence spectrum
- Unsupervised 6 x 6 Wishart H-A- α segmentation procedure



**MERGING OF INTERFEROMETRIC
AND POLARIMETRIC INFORMATION**

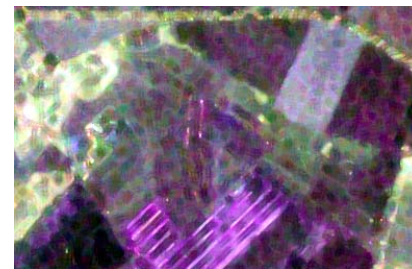
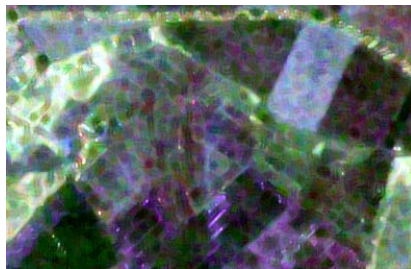
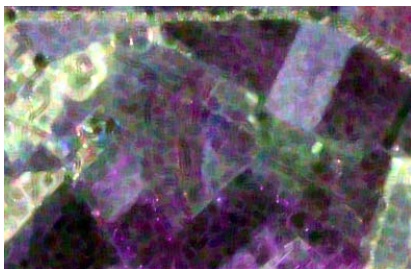
COMPLEMENTARITY AND MUTUAL CORRECTIONS

NON STATIONARY POLARIMETRIC SCATTERING MECHANISM

Bragg resonance \Rightarrow extreme values for H and $\underline{\alpha}$
 \Rightarrow modification of the full resolution image

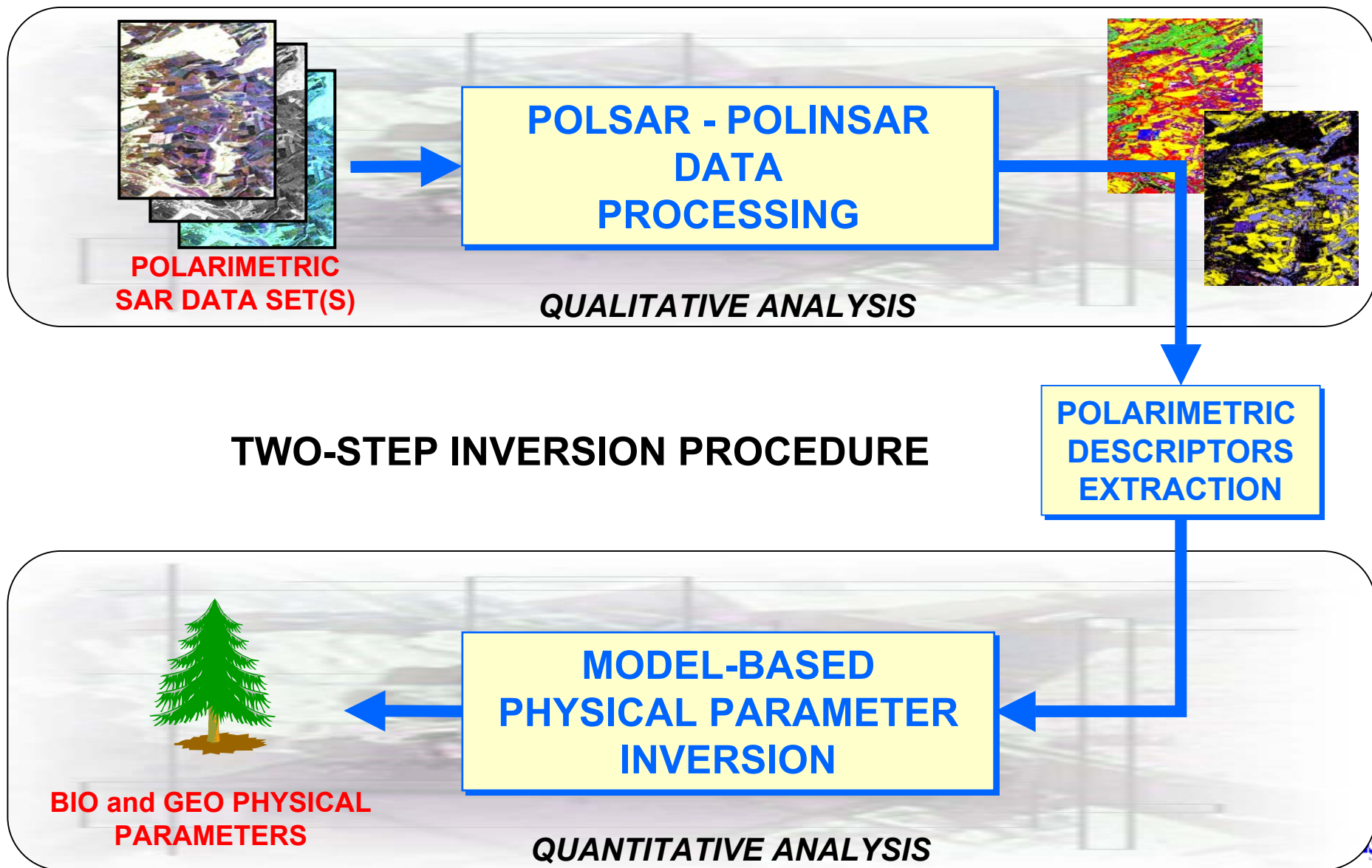
Non-stationary media discrimination

- ML ratio test applied over R sub-aperture images
- Detection of non-stationary pixels in each sub-aperture
- Coherent image restoration



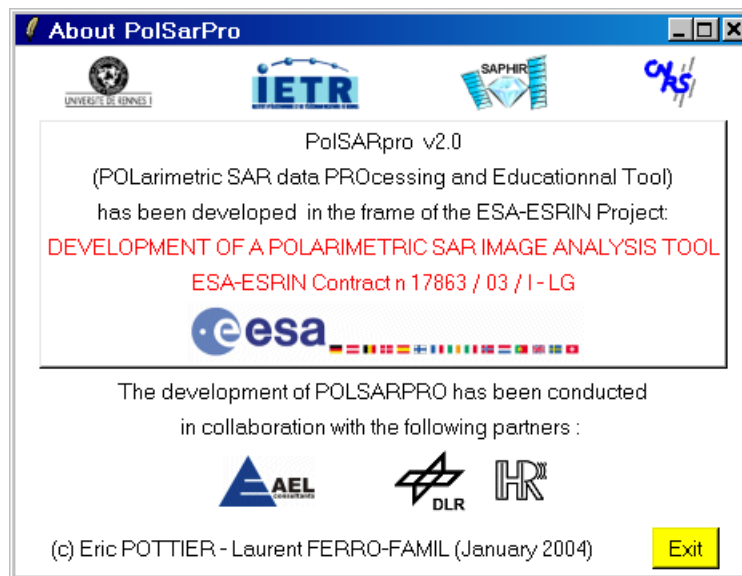
NON STATIONARY POLARIMETRIC SCATTERING MECHANISM

- **Resonant surface characterization** : Period, Height, Shape
- **SAR image restoration** : elimination of non-stationarities
- Polarimetric variations theoretical formulation
- Non-stationary polarimetric scattering mechanism
 - Aspect angle ϕ_d (azimuth)
 - Observation frequency , f_{rg} (range)
- Characterization in the (f_{rg}, f_{az}) domain \Rightarrow enhanced description
 - Adaptive decomposition \Rightarrow wavelets
 - Fast implementation \Rightarrow filter banks





The screenshot shows a software window titled "Polarimetric SAR Data Processing and Educational Tool ...". The window contains several logos: IETR, Université de Rennes 1, CNRS, and SAPHIR. The main text reads "PolSARpro v2.0" in large blue letters, with "Polarimetric SAR data Processing and Educational Tool" below it. At the bottom, there is the ESA logo, a row of international flags, and "Run" and "Exit" buttons.

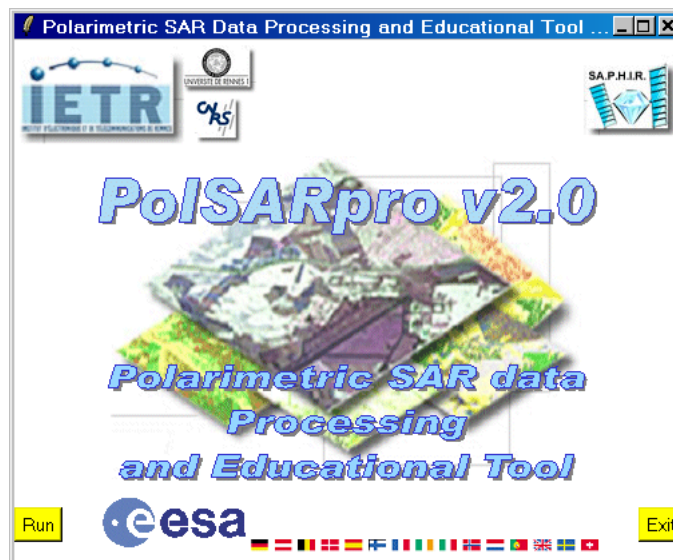


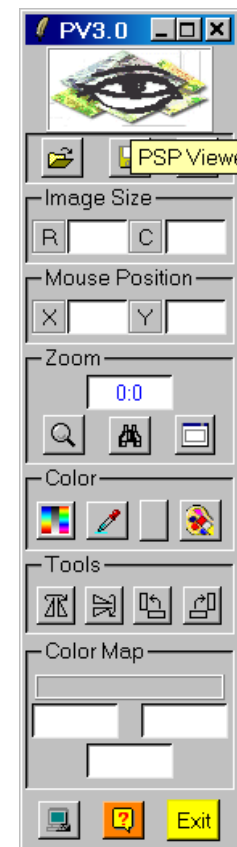
LANGUAGE :

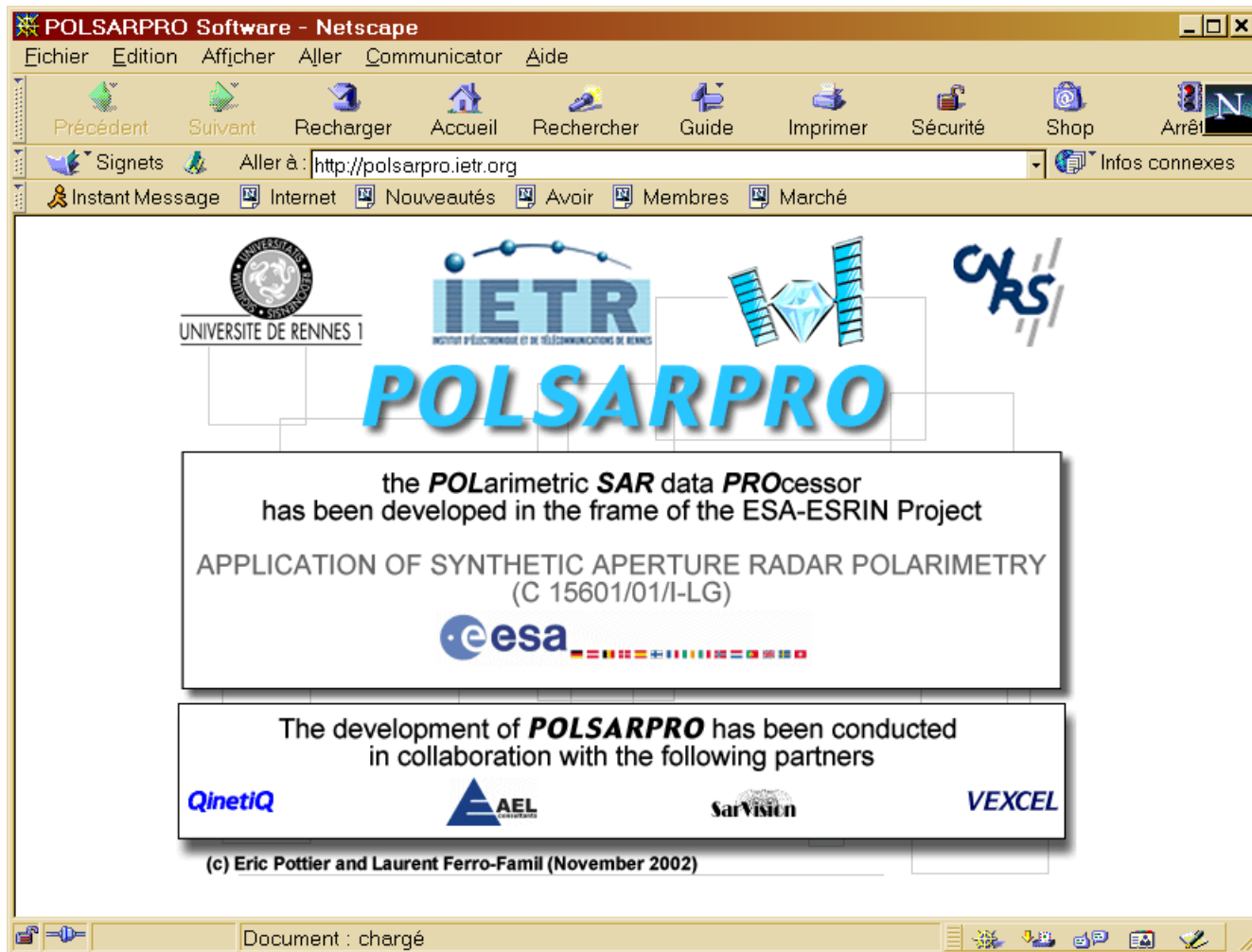
TCL-TK (Freeware) : GUI 63520 lines

C Applications : PROCESS 152 programs

SYSTEM PLATFORMS : Windows, Linux, Mac







POLSARPRO Software - Netscape

Fichier Edition Afficher Aller Communicator Aide

Précédent Suivant Recharger Accueil Rechercher Guide Imprimer Sécurité Shop Arrêt

Signets Aller à : <http://polsarpro.ietr.org> Infos connexes

Instant Message Internet Nouveautés Avoir Membres Marché

UNIVERSITE DE RENNES 1

IETR
INSTITUT D'ÉLECTRONIQUE ET DE TÉLÉCOMMUNICATIONS DE RENNES

SAPHIR

CNRS

POLSARPRO

the **POL**arimetric **SAR** data **PRO**cessor
has been developed in the frame of the ESA-ESRIN Project

APPLICATION OF SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR POLARIMETRY
(C 15601/01/I-LG)

esa

The development of **POLSARPRO** has been conducted
in collaboration with the following partners

QinetiQ AEL SarVision VEXCEL

(c) Eric Pottier and Laurent Ferro-Famil (November 2002)

Document : chargé

<http://polsarpro.ietr.org>

PARTNERSHIPS



Pr W.M. Boerner



Dr S. Cloude
Dr K. Papathanassiou

Long, permanent, continuous and fruitful interactions since the last century, and for a long time ...